

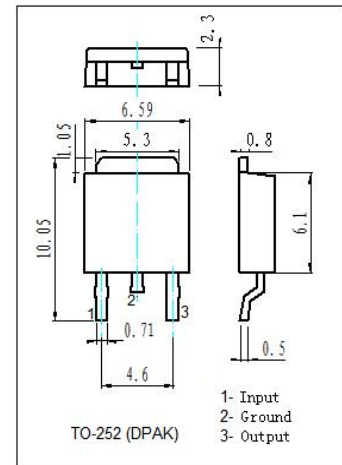
## Three-Terminal 1.0A Positive Voltage Regulator

### 1 Description and Characteristics

The 78MXXA Of three-terminal Positive Regulator Is Available in TO-252 Package Making it Useful in a Wide Range of Applications.

### 2 Feature

- Output Current TO 1.0A
- Output Voltage of 5V, 6V, 8V, 9V, 10V, 12V, 15V
- Thermal Overload Protection
- Short Current Protection
- Output Transistor Safe Protection
- Package: TO-252(DPAK), Pin Configuration: I G O
- Compliant with the RoHS standard



### 3 Electric Characteristics

#### 3.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Ta=25°C (unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Rating	Unit
DC Input Voltage	V <sub>I</sub>	35	V
Output Current	I <sub>O</sub>	1.0	A
Thermal resistance junction-air	R <sub>θJA</sub>	87	°C/W
Thermal resistance junction-cases	R <sub>θJC</sub>	6.67	°C/W
Operating Junction Temperature Range	T <sub>opr</sub>	0~125	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-65~150	°C

#### 3.2 Electric Parameters

78M05A Electrical Characteristics

(Refer to test circuits, 0<T<sub>j</sub><125°C, I<sub>o</sub>=500mA, V<sub>i</sub>=10V, C<sub>i</sub>=0.33μF, C<sub>o</sub>=0.1μF, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Testing Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Output Voltage	V <sub>O</sub> *	T <sub>J</sub> =25°C, V <sub>I</sub> =10V, I <sub>O</sub> =500mA	4.9	5.0	5.1	V
Output Voltage	V <sub>O</sub>	5.0mA<I <sub>O</sub> <1.0A, P <sub>O</sub> <15W V <sub>I</sub> =8V~20V	4.9	5.0	5.1	V
Line Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> =25°C, I <sub>O</sub> =500mA	V <sub>I</sub> =7.5V~20V		100	mV
			V <sub>I</sub> =8V~12V		50	
Load Regulation	ΔV <sub>O</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> =25°C, V <sub>I</sub> =10V	I <sub>O</sub> =5mA~1.0A		100	mV
			I <sub>O</sub> =250mA~750mA		50	
Quiescent Current	I <sub>Q</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> =25°C			8	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI <sub>Q</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> =25°C, V <sub>I</sub> =10V, I <sub>O</sub> =5mA~1.0A			0.5	mA
		T <sub>J</sub> =25°C, I <sub>O</sub> =0.5A, V <sub>I</sub> =8V~25V			0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔT	I <sub>O</sub> =5mA, T <sub>J</sub> =0~125°C		0.8		mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	V <sub>N</sub>	f=10Hz~100KHz, T <sub>a</sub> =25°C		42		μV
Supply Voltage Rejection	SVR	f=120Hz, I <sub>O</sub> =500mA V <sub>I</sub> =8V~18V, T <sub>J</sub> =+25°C	62	73		dB
Dropout Voltage	V <sub>D</sub>	I <sub>O</sub> =1.0A, T <sub>J</sub> =25°C		2		V
Output Resistance	R <sub>O</sub>	f=1KHz		15		mΩ
Short Circuit Current	I <sub>sc</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> =35V, T <sub>a</sub> =25°C		220		mA
Short Circuit Peak Current	I <sub>PK</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> =25°C		1.6		A

\*V<sub>O</sub> Grading: ±1%, ±2%

**78M06A Electrical Characteristics**

 (Refer to test circuits,  $0 < T_j < 125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{mA}$ ,  $V_i = 11\text{V}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Testing Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Output Voltage	$V_o^*$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_i = 11\text{V}$ , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$	5.88	6.0	6.12	V
Output Voltage	$V_o$	$5.0\text{mA} < I_o < 1.0\text{A}$ , $P_o < 15\text{W}$ $V_i = 9\text{V} \sim 21\text{V}$	5.88	6.0	6.12	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_o$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$	$V_i = 8.5\text{V} \sim 25\text{V}$		120	mV
			$V_i = 9\text{V} \sim 13\text{V}$		60	
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_o$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_i = 11\text{V}$	$I_o = 5\text{mA} \sim 1.0\text{A}$		100	mV
			$I_o = 250\text{mA} \sim 750\text{mA}$		50	
Quiescent Current	$I_q$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			8	mA
Quiescent Current Change	$\Delta I_q$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_i = 11\text{V}$ , $I_o = 5\text{mA} \sim 1.0\text{A}$			0.5	mA
			$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_o = 0.5\text{A}$ , $V_i = 9\text{V} \sim 25\text{V}$		0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V_o / \Delta T$	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_j = 0 \sim 125^\circ\text{C}$		0.8		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Output Noise Voltage	$V_N$	$f = 10\text{Hz} \sim 100\text{KHz}$ , $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		42		$\mu\text{V}$
Supply Voltage Rejection	SVR	$f = 120\text{Hz}$ , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$ $V_i = 9\text{V} \sim 19\text{V}$ , $T_j = +25^\circ\text{C}$	59	68		dB
Dropout Voltage	$V_D$	$I_o = 1.0\text{A}$ , $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
Output Resistance	$R_o$	$f = 1\text{KHz}$		17		$\text{m}\Omega$
Short Circuit Current	$I_{sc}$	$V_i = 35\text{V}$ , $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		200		mA
Short Circuit Peak Current	$I_{PK}$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		1.6		A

 \* $V_o$  Grading:  $\pm 1\%$ ,  $\pm 2\%$ 
**78M08A Electrical Characteristics**

 (Refer to test circuits,  $0 < T_j < 125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{mA}$ ,  $V_i = 14\text{V}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Testing Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Output Voltage	$V_o^*$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_i = 14\text{V}$ , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$	7.84	8.0	8.16	V
Output Voltage	$V_o$	$5.0\text{mA} < I_o < 1.0\text{A}$ , $P_o < 15\text{W}$ $V_i = 11.5\text{V} \sim 23\text{V}$	7.84	8.0	8.16	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_o$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$	$V_i = 10.5\text{V} \sim 25\text{V}$		160	mV
			$V_i = 11\text{V} \sim 17\text{V}$		80	
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_o$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_i = 14\text{V}$	$I_o = 5\text{mA} \sim 1.0\text{A}$		100	mV
			$I_o = 250\text{mA} \sim 750\text{mA}$		50	
Quiescent Current	$I_q$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			8	mA
Quiescent Current Change	$\Delta I_q$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_i = 14\text{V}$ , $I_o = 5\text{mA} \sim 1.0\text{A}$			0.5	mA
			$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_o = 0.5\text{A}$ , $V_i = 11.5\text{V} \sim 25\text{V}$		0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V_o / \Delta T$	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_j = 0 \sim 125^\circ\text{C}$		1.0		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Output Noise Voltage	$V_N$	$f = 10\text{Hz} \sim 100\text{KHz}$ , $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		42		$\mu\text{V}$
Supply Voltage Rejection	SVR	$f = 120\text{Hz}$ , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$ $V_i = 11.5\text{V} \sim 21.5\text{V}$ , $T_j = +25^\circ\text{C}$	56	62		dB
Dropout Voltage	$V_D$	$I_o = 1.0\text{A}$ , $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
Output Resistance	$R_o$	$f = 1\text{KHz}$		18		$\text{m}\Omega$
Short Circuit Current	$I_{sc}$	$V_i = 35\text{V}$ , $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		200		mA
Short Circuit Peak Current	$I_{PK}$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		1.6		A

 \* $V_o$  Grading:  $\pm 1\%$ ,  $\pm 2\%$

**78M09A Electrical Characteristics**

 (Refer to test circuits,  $0 < T_j < 125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{mA}$ ,  $V_i = 15\text{V}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Testing Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Output Voltage	$V_o^*$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_i = 15\text{V}$ , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$	8.82	9.0	9.18	V
Output Voltage	$V_o$	$5.0\text{mA} < I_o < 1.0\text{A}$ , $P_o < 15\text{W}$ $V_i = 12.5\text{V} \sim 24\text{V}$	8.82	9.0	9.18	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_o$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$			180 90	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_o$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_i = 15\text{V}$			100	mV
		$I_o = 5\text{mA} \sim 1.0\text{A}$ $I_o = 250\text{mA} \sim 750\text{mA}$			50	
Quiescent Current	$I_q$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			8	mA
Quiescent Current Change	$\Delta I_q$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_i = 15\text{V}$ , $I_o = 5\text{mA} \sim 1.0\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_o = 0.5\text{A}$ , $V_i = 12.5\text{V} \sim 25\text{V}$			0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V_o / \Delta T$	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_j = 0 \sim 125^\circ\text{C}$		1.2		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Output Noise Voltage	$V_N$	$f = 10\text{Hz} \sim 100\text{KHz}$ , $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		42		$\mu\text{V}$
Supply Voltage Rejection	SVR	$f = 120\text{Hz}$ , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$ $V_i = 12.5\text{V} \sim 22.5\text{V}$ , $T_j = +25^\circ\text{C}$	56	61		dB
Dropout Voltage	$V_D$	$I_o = 1.0\text{A}$ , $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
Output Resistance	$R_o$	$f = 1\text{KHz}$		18		m $\Omega$
Short Circuit Current	$I_{sc}$	$V_i = 35\text{V}$ , $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		200		mA
Short Circuit Peak Current	$I_{PK}$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		1.5		A

 \* $V_o$  Grading:  $\pm 1\%$ ,  $\pm 2\%$ 
**78M10A Electrical Characteristics**

 (Refer to test circuits,  $0 < T_j < 125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{mA}$ ,  $V_i = 16\text{V}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Testing Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Output Voltage	$V_o^*$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_i = 16\text{V}$ , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$	9.80	10	10.2	V
Output Voltage	$V_o$	$5.0\text{mA} < I_o < 1.0\text{A}$ , $P_o < 15\text{W}$ $V_i = 12.5\text{V} \sim 25\text{V}$	9.80	10	10.2	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_o$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$			200 100	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_o$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_i = 16\text{V}$			100	mV
		$I_o = 5\text{mA} \sim 1.0\text{A}$ $I_o = 250\text{mA} \sim 750\text{mA}$			50	
Quiescent Current	$I_q$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			8	mA
Quiescent Current Change	$\Delta I_q$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_i = 16\text{V}$ , $I_o = 5\text{mA} \sim 1.0\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_o = 0.5\text{A}$ , $V_i = 12.5\text{V} \sim 30\text{V}$			0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V_o / \Delta T$	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_j = 0 \sim 125^\circ\text{C}$		1.3		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Output Noise Voltage	$V_N$	$f = 10\text{Hz} \sim 100\text{KHz}$ , $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		42		$\mu\text{V}$
Supply Voltage Rejection	SVR	$f = 120\text{Hz}$ , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$ $V_i = 13.5\text{V} \sim 24\text{V}$ , $T_j = +25^\circ\text{C}$	56			dB
Dropout Voltage	$V_D$	$I_o = 1.0\text{A}$ , $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
Output Resistance	$R_o$	$f = 1\text{KHz}$		18		m $\Omega$
Short Circuit Current	$I_{sc}$	$V_i = 35\text{V}$ , $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		200		mA
Short Circuit Peak Current	$I_{PK}$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		1.5		A

 \* $V_o$  Grading:  $\pm 1\%$ ,  $\pm 2\%$

**78M12A Electrical Characteristics**

 (Refer to test circuits,  $0 < T_j < 125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{mA}$ ,  $V_i = 19\text{V}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Testing Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Output Voltage	$V_o^*$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_i = 19\text{V}$ , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$	11.76	12.0	12.24	V
Output Voltage	$V_o$	$5.0\text{mA} < I_o < 1.0\text{A}$ , $P_o < 15\text{W}$ $V_i = 15.5\text{V} \sim 27\text{V}$	11.76	12.0	12.24	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_o$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$	$V_i = 14.5\text{V} \sim 30\text{V}$		240	mV
			$V_i = 16\text{V} \sim 22\text{V}$		120	
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_o$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_i = 19\text{V}$	$I_o = 5\text{mA} \sim 1.0\text{A}$		100	mV
			$I_o = 250\text{mA} \sim 750\text{mA}$		50	
Quiescent Current	$I_q$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			8	mA
Quiescent Current Change	$\Delta I_q$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_i = 19\text{V}$ , $I_o = 5\text{mA} \sim 1.0\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_o = 0.5\text{A}$ , $V_i = 15\text{V} \sim 30\text{V}$			0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V_o / \Delta T$	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_j = 0 \sim 125^\circ\text{C}$		1.5		mV/ °C
Output Noise Voltage	$V_N$	$f = 10\text{Hz} \sim 100\text{KHz}$ , $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		42		$\mu\text{V}$
Supply Voltage Rejection	SVR	$f = 120\text{Hz}$ , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$ $V_i = 15\text{V} \sim 25\text{V}$ , $T_j = +25^\circ\text{C}$	55	60		dB
Dropout Voltage	$V_D$	$I_o = 1.0\text{A}$ , $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
Output Resistance	$R_o$	$f = 1\text{KHz}$		18		$\text{m}\Omega$
Short Circuit Current	$I_{sc}$	$V_i = 35\text{V}$ , $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		200		mA
Short Circuit Peak Current	$I_{PK}$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		1.6		A

 \* $V_o$  Grading:  $\pm 1\%$ ,  $\pm 2\%$ 
**78M15A Electrical Characteristics**

 (Refer to test circuits,  $0 < T_j < 125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{mA}$ ,  $V_i = 23\text{V}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Testing Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Output Voltage	$V_o^*$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_i = 23\text{V}$ , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$	14.7	15.0	15.3	V
Output Voltage	$V_o$	$5.0\text{mA} < I_o < 1.0\text{A}$ , $P_o < 15\text{W}$ $V_i = 17.5\text{V} \sim 30\text{V}$	14.7	15.0	15.3	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_o$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$	$V_i = 17.5\text{V} \sim 30\text{V}$		300	mV
			$V_i = 20\text{V} \sim 26\text{V}$		150	
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_o$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_i = 23\text{V}$	$I_o = 5\text{mA} \sim 1.0\text{A}$		100	mV
			$I_o = 250\text{mA} \sim 750\text{mA}$		50	
Quiescent Current	$I_q$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			8	mA
Quiescent Current Change	$\Delta I_q$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $V_i = 23\text{V}$ , $I_o = 5\text{mA} \sim 1.0\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_o = 0.5\text{A}$ , $V_i = 17.5\text{V} \sim 30\text{V}$			0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V_o / \Delta T$	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_j = 0 \sim 125^\circ\text{C}$		1.8		mV/ °C
Output Noise Voltage	$V_N$	$f = 10\text{Hz} \sim 100\text{KHz}$ , $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		42		$\mu\text{V}$
Supply Voltage Rejection	SVR	$f = 120\text{Hz}$ , $I_o = 500\text{mA}$ $V_i = 21\text{V} \sim 33\text{V}$ , $T_j = +25^\circ\text{C}$	53			dB
Dropout Voltage	$V_D$	$I_o = 1.0\text{A}$ , $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
Output Resistance	$R_o$	$f = 1\text{KHz}$		18		$\text{m}\Omega$
Short Circuit Current	$I_{sc}$	$V_i = 35\text{V}$ , $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$		200		mA
Short Circuit Peak Current	$I_{PK}$	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		1.6		A

 \* $V_o$  Grading:  $\pm 1\%$ ,  $\pm 2\%$

**4 Test Circuits**

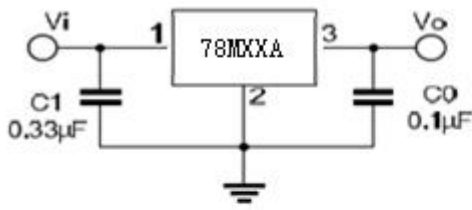


FIG. 1 DC PARAMETERS

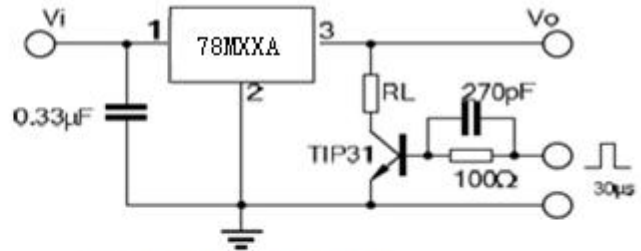


FIG. 2 LOAD REGULATION

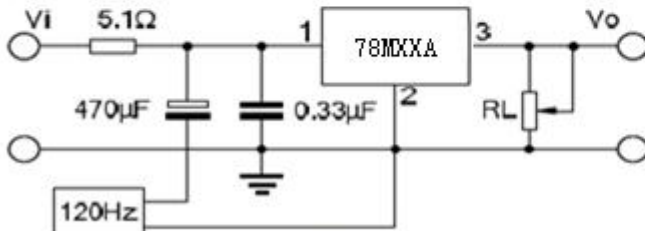


FIG. 3 RIPPLE REJECTION

**5 Application Circuits**

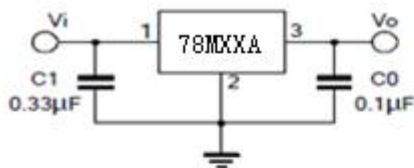


Fig. 4 Fixed output regulator

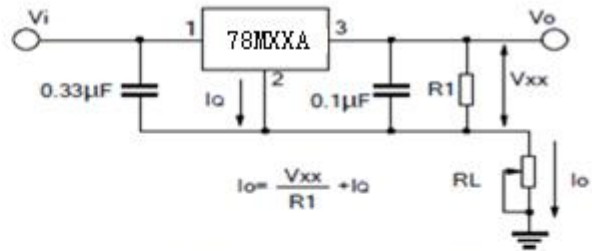


Fig. 5 Constant current regulator

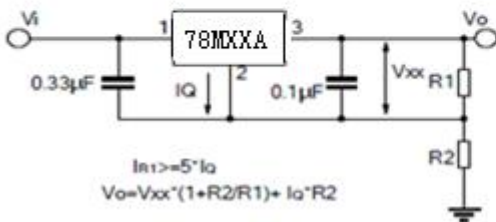


Fig. 6 Circuit for increasing Regulator output voltage

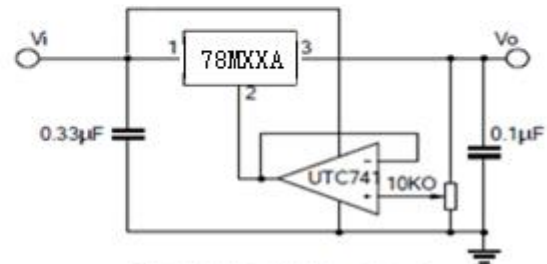


Fig. 7 Adjustable output

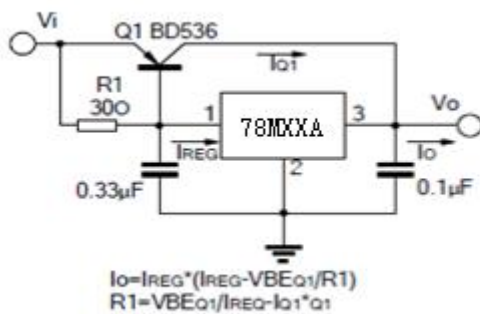


Fig. 8 High current with voltage regulator

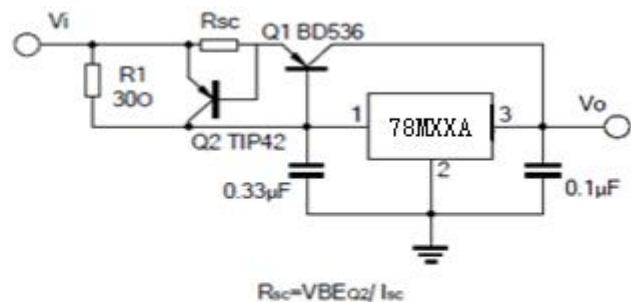


Fig. 9 High output current short circuit protection

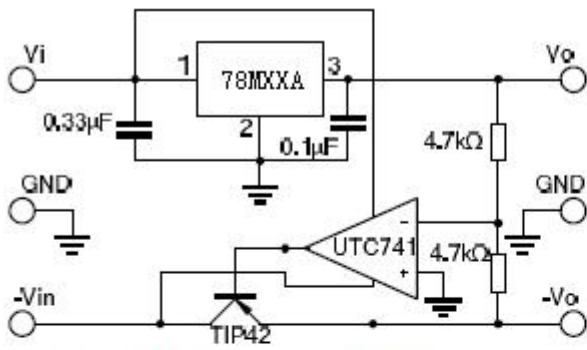


Fig.10 Tracking voltage regulator

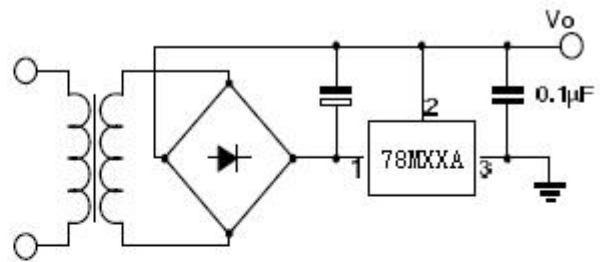


Fig.11 Negative output voltage circuit

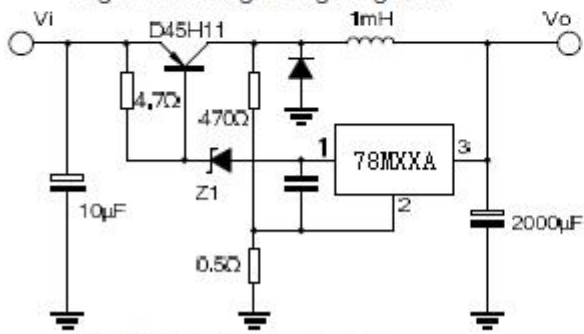


Fig.12 Switching regulator

**6 Characteristic Cure**

Fig. 1 Quiescent current

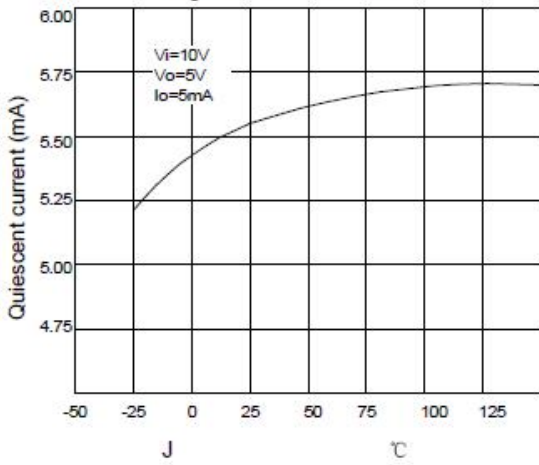


Fig. 2 Output voltage

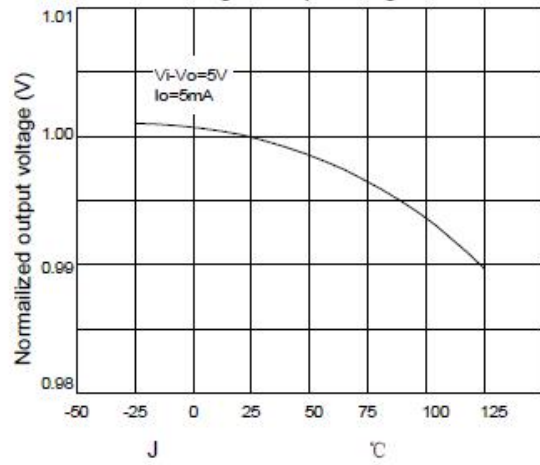


Fig. 3 Peak output current

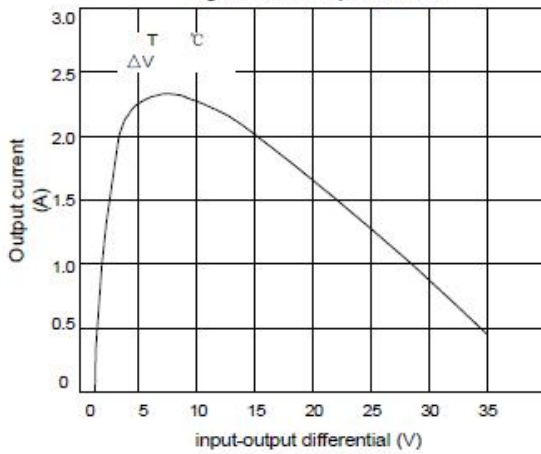
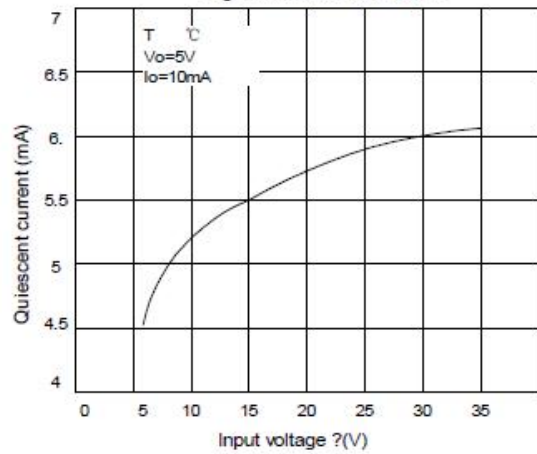
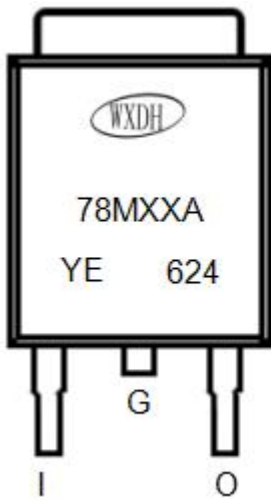



Fig. 4 Quiescent current



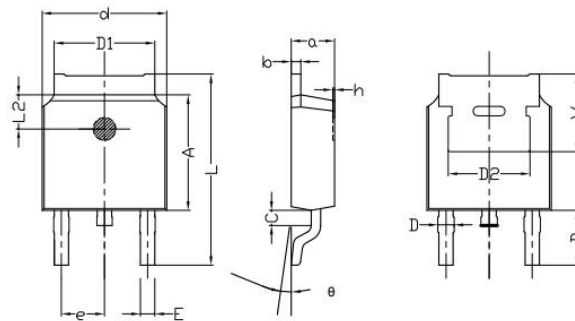
7 Marking



- NO.1: LOGO 
- NO.2: Part Number 78MXXA
- NO.3 Left: YE Production identification code
- NO.3 Right: Assembly Week Code, 624 On behalf of 24th natural week 2016 year

8 Dimension

TO-252B PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	min.	max.	min.	max.
a	2.20	2.40	0.087	0.095
b	0.46	0.58	0.018	0.023
c	0.70	0.90	0.028	0.035
D	0.80	1.00	0.032	0.039
d	6.30	6.70	0.248	0.264
D1	5.00	5.50	0.197	0.217
D2	TYP 4.83		TYP 0.190	
A	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244
e	2.19	2.39	0.086	0.094
L	9.40	10.40	0.370	0.409
B	2.6	3.2	0.102	0.126
L2	1.5	1.8	0.059	0.071
θ	0	8	0	8
h	0	0.3	0	0.012
V	5.25	5.85	0.207	0.230



## 9 Attentions

- ROUM Semiconductor Technology CO.,LTD. reserves the right to change the specification without prior notice! The customer should obtain the latest version of the information before making the order and verify that the information is complete and up to date.
- It is the responsibility of the purchaser for any failure or failure of any semiconductor product under certain conditions. It is the responsibility of the purchaser to comply with safety standards and to take safety measures in the system design and machine manufacturing of Roma products in order to avoid potential risk of failure. Injury or property damage.
- Product promotion is endless, our company will be dedicated to provide customers with better products.

## 10 Appendix

Revision history:

Date	REV.	Description	Page
2017.05.15	1.0	Original	